



# Review of Health Inequalities due to Diabetes

Adult Services and Health Scrutiny Panel

# Diabetes



**Where Everyone Matters** 

Type I

- genetic
- begins in childhood

Type II

- begins in adulthood
- influenced by race and lifestyle/diet



## Diabetes in Rotherham



**Where Everyone Matters** 

11,000 people....more than 2500 on insulin (plus approx. 1,100 undiagnosed)

Obesity is everywhere!

Spend in 2008-09: £2.3 million per 100k population ...but outcomes not linked to spend

## Deprivation and Demographics

Rotherham Metropolitan Borough Council

**Where Everyone Matters** 

High levels of deprivation in Rotherham  $\rightarrow$  lower levels of physical activity and poor diet  $\rightarrow$  greater risk of diabetes.

More people living longer  $\rightarrow$  more diagnosed and undiagnosed diabetes

### Treatment and Management



**Where Everyone Matters** 

- GP
- Hospital-based specialist care
- Education
  - DAFNE
  - DESMOND
  - Learning Disability (for health professionals)

#### Issues raised



Where Everyone Matters

- Management of diabetes when attending hospital as an in-patient for another matter
- Rotherham branch of Diabetes UK
- Retinopathy screening



#### GENERAL THEMES

- Education and prevention
- Earlier diagnosis
- Spread good practice
- Better self-management





#### EDUCATION AND PREVENTION

- Include diabetes awareness in school PSHE classes
- Raise awareness among high risk groups
- Ensure those at risk due to obesity are offered early support



EARLIER DIAGNOSIS

- Pharmacies
- Non-invasive testing
- NHS Health Checks Programme



#### SPREADING GOOD PRACTICE

- Prescribing
- Support for the recently-diagnosed



#### BETTER SELF-MANAGEMENT

- Regular retinopathy screening
- Closer links between patients and service commissioners/providers

### SUGGESTED NEXT STEPS

- Members consider the recommendations
- Circulate final report to all Panel Members, prior to being considered by PSOC, followed by Cabinet



**Where Everyone Matters**